

# University of Sadat City Faculty of Veterinary Medicine Department of Biochemistry and Chemistry of Nutrition



Biochemistry and Chemistry of Nutrition (General) Course Specifications 2014/2015								
	1-Basic information							
Course Code	213&223							
Course title	Biochemistry and Chemistry of Nutrition							
Academic year:	2 <sup>nd</sup> year (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester)							
Program title	Bachelor of Veterinary Medical Sciences							
Contact								
hours/week/semester	Lecture: 2 hours/ week							
	Practical: 2 hours/ week							

## **2-Professional information**

#### 1- Overall aims of course

At the end of this course: students should gain the basic concepts and the essential practical skills in the field of nutrient and nucleic acid metabolism.

### 2- Intended learning outcomes of course (ILOs)

## a-Knowledge and understanding

- a.1. Discuss the oxidation of glucose, gluconeogenesis and metabolism of glycogen.
- a.2. Describe the biological oxidation.
- a.3. Indicate the chemical structure and the role of vitamins on the metabolism.
- a.4. Describe the chemical structure, mode of action and function of hormone.
- a.5. Study the metabolism of fatty acids and cholesterol.
- a.6. List the general metabolic reactions of amino acids and the interconversion of amino acids into special products.
- a.7. Show the structure of nucleic acids.
- a.8. List the precaution for collection and storage of various body fluids, and Clarify the biochemical pathways of detoxification.

## **b-Intellectual skills**

- b.1. Explore the relationship between different metabolic pathways in the body.
- b.2 Identify the metabolic disorders.
- b.3. Investigate the biochemical analysis of the urine.
- b.4. Detect the nutritional deficiency diseases.
- b.5. Classify the disorders of nutrients metabolism.
- b.6. Explore the biochemical pathways of detoxification.
- b.7. Explain the disorders of nucleic acids metabolism.

## c-Professional and practical skills

- c.1. Calculate of hydrogen ions concentration of chemical and biological solutions.
- c.2. Prepare chemical solutions with different concentrations.
- c.2. Determine glucose level in blood and urine.
- c.3. Discover of chloride in urine.
- c.4. Explore of normal and abnormal constituents of urine.
- c.5. Investigate DNA and RNA.

#### d-General and transferable skill

- d.1. Handle computer and internet skills in editing and presentations.
- d.2. Write reports efficiently.
- d.3. Work in team.
- d.4. Program the time efficiently.
- d.5. Incorporate with others effectively.

## **3-Topics and contents**

3a. First semester

Topic		o. of hours	
-	Lectures	Practical	Total
Carbohydrate metabolism	12	-	
Measure hydrogen Ion concentration in solution		4	36
Prepare chemical solution with different concentrations		4	
Measurement unites		4	
Spectrophotometer and how to use it		4	
Estimate glucose level in blood		4	
Estimate glucose level in urine		4	
Biological oxidation	2	_	2
. Respiratory chain			
. Oxidative phosphorylation			
Vitamin chemistry	8	-	8
. Classification of Vitamis			
. Study the individual vitamin chemical			
structure, source, biochemical function,			
and deficiency diseases.			
Hormone chemistry	4	-	4
. Classification of hormones			
Chemical structures and synthesis of			
hormones			
Mechanism of hormone actions			
Mineral metabolism	4	6	10
. Classification of mineral element			
. Study source, absorption, function, body			
requirements, excretion, disease condition			
resulted from deficiency of each element			
	30	30	60

## 3.b. Second semester

Topic	N	o. of hours	
_	Lectures	Practical	Total
Protein metabolism	10	-	14
Protein digestion and amio acids absorption			
Amino acid pool			
General catabolic pathway of amino acids			
(transamination, deamination,			
transdeamination, decarboxylation).			
Fate of ammonia derived from amino acid			
catabolism			
Catabolism of carbon skeleton of amino			
acids			
Conversion of amino acids into specialized			
products			
Biosynthesis of non-essential amino acids			
Metabolism of Nucleic acids			
Protein turnover and nitrogen balance			
Hormonal control of protein metabolism			
Abnormalities of protein and amino acids			
metabolism		_	
Estimate Serum GOT	-	2	
Estimate Serum GPT	-	2	
Lipid metabolism	8	-	10
. Digestion and absorption of lipid			
. Lipolysis			
. Oxidation of fatty acids (β oxidation of			
even number fatty acids, oxidation of odd			
number fatty acids, and oxidation of			
unsaturated fatty acids)			
. Synthesis of fatty acids, triacylglycerol,			
phospholipids and glycolipids			
. Ketosis and ketolysis			
. Cholesterol synthesis and fate			
. Plasma lipid and lipoproteins			
Lipotropic factors and fatty liver			
Estimate total lipids in serum		2	
Estimate glycerol level in urine	_	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	
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Animal pigments	2	-	2
. Carotenoid pigment			
. Porphyrin pigment			
. Bile pigment			
. Melanin pigment			
Body fluids			
. Urine	2	12	16
Urine formation			
Collection of urine sample			
Physical properties of urine			
Chemical constituents of normal urine			
Abnormal constituents of urine			
<b>Putrifaction and Detoxifications</b>	2	-	2
. Putrifaction			
. Xenobiotics			
. Detoxifications mechanism			
Nucleic acid metabolism	6	10	16
<ul> <li>Nucleic acids: structure and function</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>DNA metabolism</li> </ul>			
RNA metabolism			
Protein synthesis			
How to collect and preserve biological			
samples			
Isolate DNA			
Isolate RNA			
PCR			
Electrophoresis			
	30	30	60

## 4- Teaching and learning methods

- 4.1 Lectures.
- 4.2 Practical.
- 4.3 Self-learning activities.

## **5-Student assessment**

## **5.1.** Assessments methods

Method	Matrix alignment of the measured ILOs/ Assessments methods								
	K&U (a)	<b>G.S</b> ( <b>d</b> )							
Student activities and periodical e	a 1, 2, 3	b 1, 2, 3	b 1, 2, 3						
xam	a 6, 7	b 1, 2, 4, 5	-	1-5					
Practical exam	-	-	C1,2, 3,4, 5,	-					
Written exam	a 1, 3, 4, 5, 6,7,8	b 2, 4, 5,6 7	-						
Oral exam	a 6,7 ,8	b 1, 3, 5	-	-					

5.2-Assessment schedules/semester								
Assessments methods	Time of Assessments							
Student activities	along the semester							
Periodical exam.	8 <sup>th</sup> Week							
Practical exam.	16 <sup>h</sup> Week							
Final-Term exam. (written exam)	16 <sup>th</sup> Week							
Oral exam	16 <sup>th</sup> Week							

## **6.3-Weight of assessments**

	Allocated Mark							
Assessment	1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Total					
	Semester	Semester	Total					
Student activities and	5	5	10					
periodical exam	3	3	10					
Practical exam	10	10	20					
Final-Term exam	25	25	50					
(written exam)	25	25	50					
Oral exam	10	10	20					
Total	50	50	100					

#### 7- List of references

### 7.1. Departmental Notes

Handbook of Veterinary Biochemistry.

#### 7.2.Essential books

**Bhagavan, N. V.**: Medical biochemistry, Academic Press 4<sup>th</sup> edition (2001) **Lppincotts** biochemistry Williams and Wilkins; 3rd edition (2004)

#### 7.3. Recommended texts

- Harper's Biochemistry, Peter A. Mayes, Robert K. Murray, Daryl K. Granner (1999).
- Lehninger, Principles of Biochemistry. David L. Nelson, Michael M. Cox. 4th edition, (2004).
- Molecular Biology Of The Cell. Bruce Alberts, Alexender Johnson, Julian Lewis, Martin Raff, Keith Roberts, Peter Walter. Fourth edition, (2007).

#### 7.4. Journals, Websites .....etc

#### **Journals:**

- Science
- **❖** Cell
- ❖ Biochem Biophys Res Commun
- ❖ J Biol Chem
- Biochem J
- ❖ Int J Biochem Cell Biol
- ❖ J. of Applied Biochemistry.
- ❖ J. of comparative Biochemistry & Physiology
- ❖ J. of biochemical and biophysical Acta.

Course coordinator: Dr. Mabrouk Attia Abd Eldaim

**Head of department:** Prof. Dr. Shabaan Gadallah

## Matrix alignment of the course topics and ILOs

## FIRST SEMESTER

		f hours eek					Total Hours Hours ILOs						T&L.methods				
Topic	Lect.	Pract.	hours /semester	for lect.	for pract.	K&U (a)	I.S (b)	P.P.S (c)	G.T.S (d)	Lect.	Pract.	Self& active learning	Audiovisual	Case study			
Carbohydrate metabolism	2	2	36	12	24	1	1,2,4,5	2,5	1,2,3,4	$\sqrt{}$	√	V	<b>√</b>				
Biological oxidation	2	-	2	2	-	2	5	1	1,2,3,4	$\sqrt{}$		V	V				
Vitamin chemistry	2	-	8	8	-	3	1,2,4,5		1,2,3, 4,5	<b>V</b>		V	V				
Hormone chemistry	2	-	4	4	-	4	2		1,2,3,4	V	V	V	V				
Mineral metabolism	2	2	10	4	6	6	2,4	3, 5	1,2,3,4	V	V	V	V				

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

	No. of hours /week						Total	Hours	Hours	ILOs				T&L. methods				
Topic	Lect.	Pract.	hours /semester	for lect.	for Pract.	K&U (a)	I.S (b)	P.P.S (c)	G.T.S (d)	Lect.	Pract.	Self& active leaning	Audiovisual	Case study				
Protein metabolism	2	2	14	10	4	6,7	1,2,4,5	5	1,2,3,4,5	√		V	V					
Lipid metabolism	2	2	10	6	4	5	1,2,4,5	5	1,2,3,4,5	V		V	V					
Animal pigments	2	-	2	2	-	5	2,4,5	5	1,2,3,4,5	<b>√</b>		V	V					
<b>Body fluids</b>	2	2	16	4	12	8	3	2,3,4,5	1,2,3,4	<b>√</b>		1	$\sqrt{}$					
Putrefaction and Detoxifications	2	-	2	2	-	3	2,7		1,2,3,4	V		V	V					
Molecular biology	2	2	16	6	10	7	2,8	5	1,2,3,4	V	V	V	V					